Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior listings of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims

1-18. (Canceled)

19. (Currently Amended) A high puritypurified product of a polysaccharide containing a hydrophobic group which contains having a content of at least 80% by weight of the polysaccharide containing the hydrophobic group, wherein the polysaccharide is one having has a group represented by either -XH in which X is an oxygen atom or a nitrogen-containing group represented by NY with Y being a hydrogen atom or a hydrocarbyl of 1-10 carbon atoms wherein 0.1-10 -XH groups per 100 monosaccharide units constituting the polysaccharide are replaced by one or more hydrophobic groups represented by the formula (1), namely,

in which X is the same as given above, R^1 denotes a hydrocarbyl having 1-50 carbon atoms and R^2 denotes a hydrocarbon group of 12-50 carbon atoms or a steryl group,

the content of an impurity product, in which both of the NCO groups in the diisocyanate are reacted with the hydroxyl group-containing hydrocarbon having 12-50 carbon atoms or with the sterol, being no greater than 0.05% by weight,

the saidpolysaccharide containing the hydrophobic group being obtained by a process comprising

a first process step of producing an isocyanate group-containing hydrophobic compound, wherein one mole of a hydroxyl group-containing hydrocarbon having 12-50 carbon atoms or of a sterol is reacted with a diisocyanate

represented by $OCN-R^1-NCO$ in which R^1 is a hydrocarbyl of 1-50 carbon atoms,

a second process step of producing the polysaccharide containing the hydrophobic group composed of the hydrocarbon group of 12-50 carbon atoms or of the steryl group, wherein the isocyanate group-containing hydrophobic compound obtained in the first process step is reacted with one or more polysaccharide, and

purifying the reaction product from the second process step using a solvent based on a ketone.

- 20. (Currently Amended) The high puritypurified product of polysaccharide containing hydrophobic group as claimed in claim 19, wherein the polysaccharide is selected from the group consisting of pullulan, amylopectin, amylose, dextran, hydroxyethyl cellulose, hydroxyethyl dextran, mannan, levan, inulin, chitin, chitosan, xyloglucan and water-soluble cellulose.
- 21. (Currently Amended) The high puritypurified product of polysaccharide containing hydrophobic group as claimed in claim 19 or 20, wherein R^2 in the formula (1) is steryl.
- 22. (Currently Amended) The high puritypurified product of polysaccharide containing hydrophobic group as claimed in any one of claims 19 to 21 claim 19, wherein the content of unsubstituted polysaccharide is as low as no more than 20% by weight or less.

23. (Canceled)

24. (Currently Amended) The high puritypurified product of polysaccharide containing hydrophobic group as claimed in any one of claims 19 to 23 of claim 19, wherein the product purified using the solvent based on a ketone is subjected to a further purification by dispersing the product finly in water

under an ultrasonic treatment, with subsequent ultracentrifugal separation.

25. (Currently Amended) The high puritypurified product of polysaccharide containing hydrophobic group as claimed in any one of claims 19 to 23 of claim 19, obtained by subjecting the product purified using the solvent based on a ketone to a further purification procedures procedure comprising dissolving the product in an aprotic polar solvent, admixing water towith the resulting solution to cause theunsubstituted polysaccharide to be transferred to the an aqueous phase and removing the aqueous phase separated by phase separation.